**外研版七年级上册 新教材（讲义）**

Unit 5 Fantastic friends--单词表详细讲解

**view /vjuː/ n. 观点，意见**

**复数形式：**views

**常用搭配：**

different views (不同观点)

point of view (观点)

have a view on something (对某事有看法)

例句：Everyone has their own unique view on the topic. (每个人对这个话题都有自己独特的观点。)

**pigeon /ˈpɪdʒɪn/ n. 鸽子**

**复数形式：**pigeons

**常用搭配：**

pigeon feathers (鸽子羽毛)

pigeon coop (鸽舍)

pigeon droppings (鸽粪)

例句：The park is filled with pigeons in the morning. (公园在早晨挤满了鸽子。)

**surprise /səˈpraɪz/ n. 意想不到的事**

**复数形式：**surprises

**常用搭配：**

a big surprise (大惊喜)

surprise party (惊喜派对)

pleasant surprise (令人愉快的意外)

例句：Her arrival was a pleasant surprise to everyone. (她的到来对每个人都是一个令人愉快的意外。)

**knock /nɒk/ v. 敲门（窗）**

**三单形式：**knocks

**过去式**：knocked

**现在分词**：knocking

**常用搭配**：

knock on the door (敲门)

knock gently (轻轻敲)

knock for attention (敲以引起注意)

例句：I heard someone knocking on the window late at night. (我听见深夜有人在窗户上敲打。)

**droppings /ˈdrɒpɪŋz/ n. （兽或鸟的）粪**

**常用搭配：**

bird droppings (鸟粪)

animal droppings (动物粪便)

clean up the droppings (清理粪便)

例句：The car was covered in bird droppings after parking under the tree. (停在树下后，车上沾满了鸟粪。)

**boring /ˈbɔːrɪŋ/ adj. 无趣的，乏味的**

**副词：**boringly

**常用搭配：**

boring task (乏味的任务)

boring movie (无聊的电影)

really boring (非常无聊)

例句：I find history lessons to be incredibly boring. (我觉得历史课非常无聊。)

**feed /fiːd/ v. 喂养，给...食物**

**三单形式**：feeds

**过去式：**fed

**现在分词：**feeding

**常用搭配：**

feed the animals (喂动物)

feed a baby (给婴儿喂食)

feed on something (以...为食)

例句：She feeds her cat a special diet to keep it healthy. (她给她的猫喂食特殊的饮食以保持健康。)

**madly /ˈmædli/ adv. 发展地；无法控制地**

**常用搭配**：

madly in love (疯狂地恋爱)

work madly (疯狂地工作)

laugh madly (疯狂地笑)

例句：She fell madly in love with him the moment they met. (他们一见面她就疯狂地爱上了他。)

**scary /ˈskeəri/ adj. 可怕的，恐怖的**

**副词**：scarily

**常用搭配：**

scary movie (恐怖电影)

scary experience (可怕的经历)

feel scary (感到恐怖)

例句：The haunted house was too scary for young children. (这个闹鬼的房子对小孩来说太可怕了。)

**research /rɪˈsɜːtʃ/ n. 研究，调查**

**常用搭配：**

scientific research (科学研究)

research findings (研究结果)

conduct research (进行研究)

例句：The university is known for its groundbreaking research in the field of medicine. (该大学以在医学领域的开拓性研究而闻名。)

**recognize /ˈrekəɡnaɪz/ v. 认出；认识；辨认出**

**三单形式**：recognizes

**过去式**：recognized

**现在分词**：recognizing

**常用搭配**：

recognize a face (认出一个面孔)

recognize the importance of something (意识到某事的重要性)

instantly recognize (立刻辨认)

例句：She couldn't recognize her old friend after so many years. (这么多年过去了，她无法认出她的老朋友。)

**themselves /ðəmˈsɛlvz/ pron. 他们自己；她们自己；它们自己**

例句：They built the house themselves. (他们自己建造了这座房子。)

**mirror /ˈmɪrər/ n. 镜子**

**复数形式**：mirrors

**常用搭配：**

look in the mirror (照镜子)

full-length mirror (全身镜)

cracked mirror (破裂的镜子)

例句：She gazed at herself in the mirror. (她凝视着镜子里的自己。)

**would /wʊd/ verb. 将，将会**

**常用搭配**：

would like (想要)

would rather (宁愿)

would love to (很愿意)

例句：I would love to go with you, but I have other plans. (我很愿意和你一起去，但我有其他安排。)

**itself /ɪtˈsɛlf/ pron. 自己，自身**

例句：The cat cleaned itself. (猫自己清洁身体。)

**maybe /ˈmeɪbiː/ adv. 也许，大概，可能**

例句：Maybe we should leave early to avoid traffic. (也许我们应该早点离开，以避开交通堵塞。)

**kilometre /ˈkɪləmiːtər/ n. 千米，公里**

**复数形式：**kilometres

**常用搭配：**

a few kilometers (几公里)

kilometer per hour (每小时公里数)

several kilometers away (几公里远)

例句：The town is located just a few kilometers from the coast. (这个城镇距海岸仅几公里。)

**lost /lɒst/ adj. 迷路的**

**副词：**lostly

**常用搭配**：

get lost (迷路)

feeling lost (迷失方向)

hopelessly lost (彻底迷失)

例句：Without a map, I quickly got lost in the unfamiliar city. (没有地图，我很快在陌生的城市里迷了路。)

**get lost 迷路**

例句：We got lost in the forest and had to wait for rescue. (我们在森林里迷了路，不得不等待救援。)

**speed /spiːd/ n. 速度，速率**

**常用搭配**：

high speed (高速)

speed limit (速度限制)

reduce speed (减速)

例句：He was driving at a dangerously high speed. (他以非常危险的高速驾驶着车。)

**amazing /əˈmeɪzɪŋ/ adj. 惊人的，了不起的**

**副词：**amazingly

**常用搭配：**

amazing view (惊人的景色)

amazing performance (令人惊叹的表演)

absolutely amazing (绝对惊人)

例句：The magician performed some truly amazing tricks. (魔术师表演了一些真正惊人的魔术。)

**enough /ɪˈnʌf/ deter. 足够的，充足的，充分的**

例句：I've had enough of your excuses. (我已经受够了你的借口。)

**another /əˈnʌðə/ detir. 另一个; 别的，不同的**

例句：Could you pass me another piece of cake? (你能再给我一块蛋糕吗？)

**tone /təʊn/ n. 语气，口气，腔调**

**常用搭配：**

change in tone (语气变化)

serious tone (严肃的语气)

polite tone (礼貌的口气)

例句：Her tone of voice showed her irritation. (她的语气显示出了她的烦躁情绪。)

**change /tʃeɪndʒ/ n. 变化，改变**

**常用搭配：**

bring about change (带来变化)

radical change (根本变化)

undergo a change (经历变化)

例句：The change in weather took us by surprise. (天气的变化让我们感到意外。)

**dolphin /ˈdɒlfɪn/ n. 海豚**

**复数形式**：dolphins

**常用搭配：**

playful dolphins (活泼的海豚)

dolphin show (海豚表演)

swim with dolphins (与海豚一起游泳)

例句：We were lucky enough to see dolphins swimming alongside our boat. (我们很幸运能看到海豚在我们的船旁游泳。)

**believe /bɪˈliːv/ v. 相信**

**三单形式**：believes

**过去式**：believed

**现在分词**：believing

**常用搭配：**

strongly believe (坚信)

believe in something (相信某事)

hard to believe (难以置信)

例句：I find it hard to believe that she's gone. (我觉得难以置信她已经走了。)

**camera /ˈkæmərə/ n. 照相机；摄像机**

**复数形式**：cameras

**常用搭配：**

digital camera (数码相机)

camera angle (摄像机角度)

camera lens (镜头)

例句：He took out his camera and started capturing the beautiful scenery. (他拿出相机开始捕捉美丽的风景。)

**real /rɪəl/ adj. 真实的，真正的**

**副词**：really

**常用搭配**：

real experience (真实经历)

real beauty (真正的美)

not real (不真实的)

例句：This painting looks so real, it's hard to believe it's a replica. (这幅画看起来如此真实，很难相信它是一幅复制品。)

**beaver /`biːvə/ n. 河狸**

**复数形式：beavers**

**常用搭配**：

beaver dam (河狸坝)

busy as a beaver (忙碌如河狸)

beaver colony (河狸群)

例句：The beaver built an impressive dam across the stream. (那只河狸在小溪上建了一座令人印象深刻的坝。)

**tooth /tuːθ/ n. 牙，牙齿**

**复数形式**：teeth

**常用搭配**：

brush teeth (刷牙)

tooth decay (蛀牙)

wisdom tooth (智齿)

例句：She lost a tooth while playing soccer. (她在踢足球时掉了一颗牙。)

**stick /stɪk/ n. 柴枝，枝条**

**复数形式**：sticks

**常用搭配：**

walking stick (手杖)

stick figure (火柴人)

sticky situation (棘手的情况)

例句：He used a stick to draw in the sand. (他用一根树枝在沙子上画画。)

**create /kri`eɪt/ v. 创造；创建**

**三单形式**：creates

**过去式**：created

**现在分词**：creating

**常用搭配：**

create a masterpiece (创作杰作)

create problems (制造问题)

create opportunities (创造机会)

例句：The artist created a stunning painting. (这位艺术家创作了一幅惊人的画作。)

**pond /pɒnd/ n. 池塘**

**复数形式：**ponds

**常用搭配**：

fish pond (鱼塘)

duck pond (鸭塘)

garden pond (花园池塘)

例句：The children enjoyed feeding the ducks at the pond. (孩子们喜欢在池塘边喂鸭子。)

**wolf /wʊlf/ n. 狼**

**复数形式**：wolves

**常用搭配：**

lone wolf (独行侠)

wolf pack (狼群)

cry wolf (狼来了)

例句：A pack of wolves was spotted near the village. (有一群狼在村子附近被发现了。)

**fox /fɒks/ n. 狐狸**

**复数形式**：foxes

**常用搭配：**

sly as a fox (狡猾如狐狸)

fox hunt (猎狐)

fox fur (狐狸毛皮)

例句：The fox sneaked into the chicken coop. (那只狐狸偷偷溜进了鸡舍。)

**such /sʌtʃ/ deter. 这样，如此，非常**

**常用搭配**：

such a good idea (如此好的主意)

such beauty (如此美丽)

such a mess (如此混乱)

例句：I've never seen such a beautiful sunset. (我从未见过如此美丽的日落。)

**wonder /`wʌndə/ n. 奇事**

**复数形式**：wonders

**常用搭配：**

wonder of nature (自然奇观)

wonder drug (神药)

no wonder (难怪)

例句：The Grand Canyon is one of the natural wonders of the world. (大峡谷是世界上的自然奇观之一。)

**engineer /ˌendʒəˈnɪə/ n. 工程师；设计师**

**复数形式：**engineers

**常用搭配**：

civil engineer (土木工程师)

mechanical engineer (机械工程师)

software engineer (软件工程师)

例句：She works as a software engineer at a tech company. (她在一家科技公司担任软件工程师。)

**video /ˈvɪdiəʊ/ n. 视频**

**复数形式：**videos

**常用搭配**：

video clip (视频剪辑)

video camera (摄像机)

viral video (病毒视频)

例句：The video of the cute kitten went viral on social media. (那只可爱小猫的视频在社交媒体上疯传。)

**opinion /əˈpɪnjən/ n. 意见，看法；主张**

**复数形式**：opinions

**常用搭配**：

personal opinion (个人意见)

public opinion (公众意见)

expert opinion (专家意见)

例句：Everyone has their own opinion on this matter. (每个人对这件事都有自己的看法。)

**human /ˈhjuːmən/ n. 人**

**复数形式**：humans

**常用搭配：**

human rights (人权)

human nature (人性)

human being (人类)

例句：Humans have always been curious about the universe. (人类一直对宇宙充满好奇。)

**guide /ɡaɪd/ n. 指南，指导手册**

**复数形式**：guides

**常用搭配**：

travel guide (旅游指南)

study guide (学习指南)

tour guide (导游)

例句：The guide provided us with a detailed map of the city. (指南为我们提供了一份详细的城市地图。)

**hero /ˈhɪərəʊ/ n. 英雄；偶像**

**复数形式：**heroes

**常用搭配：**

national hero (民族英雄)

unsung hero (无名英雄)

comic book hero (漫画英雄)

例句：He was hailed as a hero for his bravery. (由于他的勇敢，他被称为英雄。)

**rescue /ˈreskjuː/ n. 营救，救援**

**复数形式**：rescues

**常用搭配：**

rescue mission (救援任务)

search and rescue (搜救)

rescue team (救援队)

例句：The rescue of the trapped miners took several hours. (营救被困矿工花了几个小时。)

**missing /ˈmɪsɪŋ/ adj. 找不到的**

**副词：**missingly (不常用)

**常用搭配**：

missing person (失踪人员)

missing link (缺失环节)

go missing (失踪)

例句：The police are searching for the missing child. (警察正在寻找失踪的孩子。)

**dead /ded/ adj. 死的，去世的**

**副词：**deadly

**常用搭配：**

dead end (死胡同)

dead silence (死寂)

dead battery (没电的电池)

例句：The flowers are dead because they were not watered. (这些花已经枯死，因为没有浇水。)

**dodo /ˈdəʊdəʊ/ n. 渡渡鸟**

**复数形式**：dodos

**常用搭配**：

extinct dodo (灭绝的渡渡鸟)

dodo bird (渡渡鸟)

as dead as a dodo (彻底死亡)

例句：The dodo has been extinct since the 17th century. (渡渡鸟自17世纪以来已灭绝。)

**actually /ˈæktʃuəli/ adv. 实际上，事实上**

**常用搭配**：

actually, I think... (实际上，我认为...)

not really, actually (其实并不是)

actually true (确实如此)

例句：Actually, I don't like chocolate ice cream. (实际上，我不喜欢巧克力冰淇淋。)

**museum /mjuːˈziːəm/ n. 博物馆、博物院**

**复数形式**：museums

常用搭配：

art museum (艺术博物馆)

history museum (历史博物馆)

museum exhibit (博物馆展品)

例句：We visited the science museum during our trip to the city. (我们在城市旅行期间参观了科学博物馆。)

**island /ˈaɪlənd/ n. 岛，岛屿**

**复数形式**：islands

**常用搭配**：

deserted island (无人岛)

tropical island (热带岛屿)

island nation (岛国)

例句：They spent their vacation on a beautiful tropical island. (他们在一个美丽的热带岛屿上度假。)

**ocean /ˈəʊʃən/ n. 海洋，大海**

**复数形式**：oceans

**常用搭配：**

deep ocean (深海)

ocean current (洋流)

across the ocean (跨越海洋)

例句：The Pacific Ocean is the largest ocean in the world. (太平洋是世界上最大的海洋。)

**plenty /`plenti/ pron. 丰富，充足，大量**

**常用搭配：**

plenty of (大量的)

in plenty (充足地)

have plenty (有很多)

例句：There is plenty of food for everyone. (有足够的食物供所有人享用。)

**friendly /ˈfrendli/ adj. 友好的，友善的**

**副词形式：**friendly

**常用搭配：**

friendly environment (友好的环境)

friendly competition (友好的竞争)

friendly relationship (友好的关系)

例句：She has a friendly smile. (她有一个友好的微笑。)

**peaceful /`piːsfəl/ adj. 和平的,非暴力的**

**副词形式**：peacefully

**常用搭配：**

peaceful life (和平的生活)

peaceful protest (和平的抗议)

peaceful coexistence (和平共处)

例句：We live in a peaceful village. (我们住在一个和平的村庄。)

**arrive /ə`raɪv/ v. 到达，抵达**

**三单形式**：arrives

**过去式**：arrived

**现在分词：**arriving

**常用搭配：**

arrive at (到达某地)

arrive in (到达某城市或国家)

arrive on time (准时到达)

例句：They arrived at the airport early. (他们早早到了机场。)

**forest / `fɒrɪst / n. 森林，林区**

**复数形式**：forests

**常用搭配：**

dense forest (茂密的森林)

tropical forest (热带森林)

forest fire (森林火灾)

例句：The forest is home to many animals. (森林是许多动物的家园。)

**hunt /hʌnt/ v. 打猎；猎杀**

**三单形式**：hunts

**过去式**：hunted

**现在分词**：hunting

**常用搭配**：

hunt for (寻找，搜寻)

hunt down (追捕到)

big game hunting (狩猎大游戏)

例句：They went to the woods to hunt deer. (他们去树林里打猎鹿。)

**soon /suːn/ adv. 不久，即刻，很快**

**常用搭配：**

very soon (很快)

as soon as possible (尽快)

sooner or later (迟早)

例句：She will be here soon. (她马上就到这里。)

**die /daɪ/ v. 死去，死亡**

**三单形式**：dies

**过去式**：died

**现在分词**：dying

**常用搭配：**

die of (因……而死)

die from (死于……)

die out (灭绝)

例句：Many species are dying out due to deforestation. (由于森林砍伐，许多物种正在灭绝。)

**full /ful/ adj. 满的；满是……的**

**副词形式**：fully

**常用搭配**：

full of (充满)

full moon (满月)

full house (满座)

例句：The glass is full of water. (杯子里装满了水。)

**fantastic /fænˈtæstɪk/ adj. 较好的，吸引人的，有趣的**

**常用搭配**：

fantastic view (极好的景色)

fantastic idea (极好的主意)

fantastic job (出色的工作)

例句：The movie was fantastic! (这部电影太棒了！)

**clam /klæm/ n. 蛤；蛤蜊**

**复数形式**：clams

**常用搭配：**

clam chowder (蛤蜊浓汤)

steamed clams (蒸蛤蜊)

clam shell (蛤蜊壳)

例句：We had a delicious clam chowder for dinner. (晚餐我们吃了美味的蛤蜊浓汤。)

**as happy as a clam 非常高兴的，相当满足的**

例句：After winning the lottery, he was as happy as a clam. (中彩票后，他高兴得像个蛤蜊一样。)